Improving the Funding and Sustainability of State Post-Employment Health Care Benefits

Delaware's Actuarial Liability for retiree health care or Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) surpassed \$8.0 billion in 2016. Only 4% of that amount (\$0.3 billion) had been set aside in the OPEB Trust Fund to pay for these benefits. To address this shortfall and assure the long-term sustainability of retiree healthcare, Governor Carney created a Retirement Benefits Study Committee (RBSC) in 2019. He later joined the General Assembly in creating a Retiree Healthcare Benefits Advisory Subcommittee (RHBAS) as an ongoing group to address this urgent challenge.

As Governor John Carney ends his term of office, the OPEB Trust Fund balance is nearly \$1.2 billion with a funding ratio above 10%. Following the recommendations of the RHBAS, the 152nd General Assembly enacted a <u>legislative package</u> signed into law in 2023 and 2024 placing the Delaware on an accelerated path to properly fund the OPEB Trust Fund and secure the State's Triple A bond rating as follows:

<u>Senate Bill 175</u> – Requires a 1% set-aside of the prior year's budget for the OPEB Trust Fund.

<u>House Bill 330</u> – Gradually increases the percentage of payroll contribution to the OPEB Trust Fund until such funding in addition to Pay-Go funding and the 1% of prior budget (SB 175) equals the Annual Required Contribution to the OPEB Trust Fund.

<u>House Bill 375</u> – For new hires after 1/1/2025, maintains years of service eligibility for State health care premium cost share at 15 years (50% share) while increasing eligibility to 20 years (75% share) and 25 years (100% share). The legislation excludes hires subject to mandatory retirement (State Police).

<u>House Bill 376</u> – Starting 1/1/2027, establishes a pensioner coordination of benefits requirement for pensioners (hired on or after 1/1/2015) comparable to the State's existing spousal coordination of benefits policy. Applicable pensioners would need to subscribe to their employer's health plan where employee premiums are less than 50% of the cost.

<u>House Bill 475, Section 18</u> – Provides additional one-time contributions to the OPEB Trust Fund when circumstances such as one-time revenues or surpluses permit.